

# Valentin Vancak

Curriculum Vitae

valentin.vancak@gmail.com | www.vvancak.com | +972-54-000000 (IL), +46-73000000 (SE)

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## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

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**Lecturer**, Department of Data Science, Holon Institute of Technology (HIT), 2023 – present  
Israel

**Postdoctoral researcher**, Biostatistics group, Dept. of Medical Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden 2021 – 2023

*Supervisor:* Prof. Arvid Sjölander.

*Research topics:* G-estimators (Instrumental variables)

## EDUCATION

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Complementary courses, Dept. of Medical Epidemiology and Biostatistics, 2021  
Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm

*Courses:* Introduction to Causal Inference, Advanced Causal Inference

**Ph.D. in Statistics**, University of Haifa 2014 – 2020

*Dissertation title:* Systematic Analysis of the Number Needed to Treat

*Supervisors:* Prof. Yair Goldberg (Technion); Prof. Stephen Z. Levine (Univ. of Haifa)

Complementary courses for PhD studies (Technion & Univ. of Haifa) 2013 – 2014

**MA in Statistics (cum laude)**, University of Haifa 2010 – 2013

*Thesis title:* Continuous Statistical Models – With or Without Truncation Parameters?

*Supervisor:* Prof. Yair Goldberg

**BA in Statistics (cum laude) and Economics**, University of Haifa 2007 – 2010

## PUBLICATIONS

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1. V. Vancak, A. Sjölander. (2025). Definition, identification, and estimation of the direct and indirect number needed to treat. *Epidemiologic Methods*, 14(1), 20250018
2. V. Vancak, A. Sjölander (2024), Estimation of the Number Needed to Treat, the Number Needed to Expose, and the Exposure Impact Number with Instrumental Variables, *Epidemiologic Methods*, 13(1), 20230034
3. V. Vancak, A. Sjölander (2023), A. Sensitivity analysis of G-estimators to invalid instrumental variables. *Statistics in Medicine*. 42(23), 4057–4299
4. V. Vancak, Y. Goldberg, S.Z. Levine (2022). The Number Needed to Treat Adjusted for Explanatory Variables and Survival Analysis: Theory and Application, *Statistics in Medicine*, 41(17), 3299–3320
5. V. Vancak, Y. Goldberg, S.Z. Levine (2021). Guidelines to Understand and Compute the Number Needed to Treat, *Evidence-Based Mental Health*, 24, 131–136
6. V. Vancak, Y. Goldberg, S.Z. Levine (2020). Systematic Analysis of the Number Needed to Treat, *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*, 29, 2393–2410
7. V. Vancak, Y. Goldberg, S.K. Bar-Lev, B. Boukai (2015). Continuous Statistical Models – With or Without Truncation Parameters?, *Mathematical Methods of Statistics*, 24, 55–73

## UNDER REVIEW

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1. O. Elior, V. Vancak, H. Mosheiff, Students' Difficulties with the Disciplinary Study of R, *Minor revision*

## WORKING PAPERS

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1. V. Vancak, G. Caliskan, Estimation of the Number Needed to Treat in Observational Studies Using the 2-Stage Least Squares
2. V. Vancak, R. Atias, V. Kazhdan, Software Library and Web Application for Calculation of the Direct and Indirect NNT, NNE, and EIN

## REVIEWER

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Statistical Methods in Medical Research  
Statistics in Medicine  
Pharmaceutical Statistics  
Biometrical Journal  
Value in Health  
BMC Infectious Diseases  
BMC Medical Research Methodology  
Türkiye Klinikleri Journal of Biostatistics  
Journal of Clinical Epidemiology  
Nature Human Behaviour

## RESEARCH GRANTS

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Early-Career Research Grant, HIT (PI) 2025 – 2026  
Project: "Software Library and Web Application for Calculation of the Direct and Indirect NNT, NNE, and EIN". Budget: 40,000 NIS

## SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

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- 2023–2024: Outstanding Faculty Member, Department of Data Science, HIT
- 2024: Travel grant (1,600 USD) from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem to present the paper *Students' Difficulties with the Disciplinary Study of R* at the Royal Statistical Society International Conference, Brighton, United Kingdom
- 2023: The paper "The Number Needed to Treat Adjusted for Explanatory Variables and Survival Analysis: Theory and Application" was recognized as the Top Downloaded Article (during its first 12 months of publication in *Statistics in Medicine*)
- 2021: The paper "Guidelines to Understand and Compute the Number Needed to Treat" was selected as Editor's Choice of *EBMH* vol. 24, issue 4
- 2018: The paper "Systematic Analysis of the Number Needed to Treat" was awarded the Ernst Prize (1,200 NIS), a conference participation award, Ernst Fund, 10th Conference of the EMR-IBS
- 2015: Outstanding teacher, Netanya Academic College
- 2011, 2013, 2014: Outstanding teacher, Dean of Students, University of Haifa

- 2012: Scholarship for excellence in studies in MA (5,000 NIS), The Graduate Studies Authority, University of Haifa
- 2010: Scholarship for excellence in studies in BA (5,000 NIS), The Graduate Studies Authority, University of Haifa

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### Lecturer

2024 –

#### Holon Institute of Technology

*Dept. of Data Science*

Statistical Learning (M.Sc.)

Causal Inference (M.Sc.)

Python programming for DS (pre-M.Sc.)

*Dept. of Ind. Engineering and Management*

Intro. to Programming with Python (B.Sc.)

Statistical Methods for Data Analysis (B.Sc.)

Python for Data Science (B.Sc.)

### Adjunct lecturer

2020 – 2025 The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Dept. of Psychology*

R programming for psychology research (BA; 2020 – 2025)

Introduction to R programming (BA; 2022 – 2024)

2023

#### Karolinska Institutet

*Dept. of Learning, Informatics, Management and Ethics*

Intermediate Medical Statistics: Regression Models 2738 (Ph.D.; Co-lecturer)

2016 – 2022 University of Haifa

*Dept. of Evolutionary and Environmental Biology (2022)*

Statistical Modeling with R (M.Sc. & Ph.D., English)

*Dept. of Economics (2016–2017)*

Introduction to Linear Models (BA)

*PhD honours program in Social Sciences (2017–2020)*

Statistical Modeling with R (Eng & Heb)

### Teaching Assistant

2022 – 2023 Karolinska Institutet

*Dept. of Medical Epidemiology and Biostatistics*

Introduction to R programming 2958 (Ph.D.)

Extensions to the design and analysis of case-control studies 5577 (Ph.D.)

2014 – 2021 Braude College of Engineering

*Dept. of Ind. Engineering & Management*

Statistics and Probability

Stochastic Models in Operation Research

*Dept. of Mathematics*

Linear Algebra

Univariate Calculus

Multivariate Calculus

Advanced Multivariate Calculus

Advanced Linear Algebra

2014 – 2015 Netanya Academic College

*School of Insurance*

Calculus I

Calculus II

2010–2014, University of Haifa

2016–2021

*Dept. of Economics*

Introduction to Probability  
Introduction to Statistics  
Introduction to Linear Models

*Dept. of Statistics*

Probability I  
Probability II  
Mathematical Statistics  
Statistical Models I (SAS & R)  
Statistical Models II (R)  
Stochastic Models  
Math. and Stats. Methods (MA Logistics)  
Prob. and Stoch. Processes (MA Logistics)  
Generalized Linear Models (MSc Stats)  
Stochastic Processes (Eng Int. MSc)  
High-Dim. Data Analysis (Eng Int. MSc)  
Multivariate Analysis (Grader)  
Applied Statistics I (Eng Int. MSc; Grader)  
SAS Programming

*Dept. of Information Systems*

Introduction to Statistics

*Faculty of Management (MBA)*

Quantitative Methods

*Dept. of Multidisciplinary Studies*

Introduction to Statistics (Grader)

## OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

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2010 – Part-time freelance statistical consultant (Medicine, Political Science, Econ)  
2015 Research assistant of Prof. S. Z. Levine, Dept. of Public Mental Health, Univ. of Haifa  
2014 Research assistant of Prof. Doron Kliger, Dept. of Economics, Univ. of Haifa  
Research field: Finance and Econometrics. Proofreader of Kliger, D. & Gurevich, G. (2014) *Event Studies for Financial Research: A Comprehensive Guide*. Springer  
2014, 2015 Instructor, computer skills workshop, Dean of Students, Univ. of Haifa  
2010–2016 Private tutor on behalf of the Students' Dean

## ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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Management Committee Member, COST Action CA24151 (PERCC): Towards PERsonalized Cancer Chronotherapy 2025 – present  
Member of the Graduate Admissions Committee, Data Science Master's Program, HIT 2024 – present  
Co-organizer of the Biostatistics group day at MEB 2022  
Cofounder and coordinator of the weekly research seminar for graduate students, Dept. of Statistics, Univ. of Haifa 2014 – 2015

## COMPUTER SKILLS

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R, Python, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, SAS, Mathematica

## SOFTWARE

R-package: `nntcalc`: NNT calculator <https://github.com/vancak/NNTcalculator>

R-shiny app: <https://vvancak.shinyapps.io/NNTcalculator>

## INVITED, CONTRIBUTED AND SEMINAR TALKS, AND POSTERS

## The Number Needed to Treat: Definition, Estimation, Pitfalls, and Extensions

2026 Public Health Agency of Sweden: Folkhälsomyndigheten Online

## Definition, Identification, and Estimation of the Direct and Indirect Number Needed to Treat

2025 Royal Statistical Society International Conference Edinburgh, UK

2025 MEB Biostatistics seminar, Dept. of Medical Epidemiology Stockholm, Sweden and Biostatistics, Karolinska Institutet

2025 Nordic–Baltic Biometric Conference Oslo, Norway

2024 IMS International Conference on Statistics and Data Science Nice, France

2024 Royal Statistical Society International Conference (poster) Brighton, UK

## Students' Difficulties with the Discipline-Oriented Teaching of R

2024 Royal Statistical Society International Conference (RFT) Brighton, UK

## Estimation of the Number Needed to Treat, the Number Needed to Expose, and the Exposure Impact Number with Instrumental Variables

2024 Annual European Causal Inference Meeting (poster) Copenhagen, Denmark

2024 Statistics seminar, Dept. of Statistics and Operation Research, Tel Aviv University

## Estimation of the Number Needed to Treat with Instrumental Variables

2023 MEB Biostatistics seminar, Dept. of Medical Epidemiology Stockholm, Sweden and Biostatistics, Karolinska Institutet

2023 Young Statisticians Meeting Leicester, UK

## Sensitivity Analysis of G-estimators to Invalid Instrumental Variables

2023 Conference of the Nordic–Baltic Region of the IBS Göteborg, Sweden

2023 Israel Statistical Association annual meeting Tel Aviv, Israel

2022 FMS-DSBS Biennial joint meeting of the Swedish Medical Malmö, Sweden Statistics Society and the Danish Society for Biopharmaceu-

2022 MEB Biostatistics seminar, Dept. of Medical Epidemiology Stockholm, Sweden

and Biostatistics, Karolinska Institutet  
2022 Journal of Statistical Applications in Business and Economics (2022) 21: Article 1

The Number Needed to Treat Adjusted for Explanatory Variables in Regression and Survival Analysis

2022 Clalit Research Institute - Innovation Division, Clalit Health Zoom Services

2021 MEB Biostatistics seminar, Dept. of Medical Epidemiology Stockholm, Sweden and Biostatistics, Karolinska Institutet

2021 Seminar on Optimization, Algorithms, and Applications, Karmiel, Israel Braude College of Engineering

2020 Annual Haifa International Social Science Workshop for Haifa, Israel Graduate Students

**Systematic Analysis of the Number Needed to Treat**

2019 Ph.D. Students Statistics seminar, Tel Aviv University Tel Aviv, Israel

2018 Conference of the Eastern Mediterranean Region of the IBS Jerusalem, Israel

2018 Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics, Univ. of Haifa Haifa, Israel

**Continuous Statistical Models—With or Without Truncation Parameters?**

2014 Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics, Univ. of Haifa Haifa, Israel